

117TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To improve certain criminal provisions.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. GRASSLEY introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To improve certain criminal provisions.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Combating Violent and  
5 Dangerous Crime Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. BANK ROBBERY AND RELATED CRIMES.**

7 Section 2113 of title 18, United States Code, is  
8 amended—

9 (1) in subsection (a)—

10 (A) by striking “, or attempts to take,”;

11 (B) by striking “or attempts to obtain”;

12 and

1 (C) by inserting before “; or” the fol-  
2 lowing: “, or attempts to do so”;

3 (2) by redesignating subsections (f), (g), and  
4 (h) as subsections (g), (h), and (i), respectively; and

5 (3) by inserting after subsection (e) the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(f) Whoever conspires to commit any offense under  
8 this section shall be subject to the same penalties as those  
9 prescribed for the offense the commission of which was  
10 the object of the conspiracy.”.

11 **SEC. 3. HOMICIDE OFFENSES.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 51 of title 18, United  
13 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
14 lowing:

15 **“§ 1123. No maximum time period between act or**  
16 **omission and death of victim**

17 “A prosecution may be instituted for any homicide  
18 offense under the laws of the United States without regard  
19 to the time that elapsed between—

20 “(1) the act or omission that caused the death  
21 of the victim; and

22 “(2) the death of the victim.”.

23 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of sections for  
24 chapter 51 of title 18, United States Code, is amended  
25 by adding at the end the following:

“1123. No maximum time period between act or omission and death of victim.”.

1 **SEC. 4. PROTECTION OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES OF**  
2 **THE UNITED STATES.**

3 (a) FINDINGS.— Congress finds the following:

4 (1) Officers and employees of the United States  
5 Government dutifully and faithfully serve the United  
6 States, often placing themselves at serious risk of  
7 death or bodily harm, in order to preserve, protect,  
8 and defend the interests of the United States.

9 (2) In prohibiting the assaulting, resisting, or  
10 impeding of officers and employees of the United  
11 States Government, Congress intended to maximize  
12 protection for Federal officers and employees and  
13 ensure that individuals who kill or assault Federal  
14 officers or employees are prosecuted.

15 (3) The United States Court of Appeals for the  
16 Sixth Circuit analyzed section 111 of title 18,  
17 United States Code, correctly when it found, “Cat-  
18 egorizing § 111(a)(1) as a general intent crime fur-  
19 thers the congressional objective: ‘If a person acts in  
20 a manner which is assaultive toward a federal offi-  
21 cial, without specifically intending harm or the ap-  
22 prehension of imminent harm, the official still would  
23 be impeded in the performance of his official du-  
24 ties.’” *United States v. Kimes*, 246 F.3d 800, 809  
25 (6th Cir. 2001), quoting *United States v. Jennings*,  
26 855 F. Supp. 1427, 1440 (M.D. Pa. 1994).

1           (4) Federal courts, including the United States  
2           Courts of Appeals for the Second, Fourth, Sixth,  
3           Seventh, Eighth, Ninth, and Eleventh Circuits, have  
4           correctly interpreted section 111 of title 18, United  
5           States Code, to be a crime of general intent rather  
6           than a crime of specific intent.

7           (5) Other Federal courts, including the United  
8           States Courts of Appeals for the First, Fifth, and  
9           Tenth Circuits, have issued decisions with language  
10          arguably suggesting that section 111 of title 18,  
11          United States Code, is a crime of specific intent  
12          rather than a crime of general intent, creating the  
13          appearance of a split among the United States  
14          courts of appeals.

15          (6) In light of the appearance of a split among  
16          the United States courts of appeals described in  
17          paragraph (5), it has become necessary for Congress  
18          to clarify its original intent that section 111 of title  
19          18, United States Code, is a crime of general intent.

20          (b) AMENDMENT.—Section 111 of title 18, United  
21          States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
22          lowing:

23          “(d) KNOWLEDGE OF DEFENDANT.—In a prosecu-  
24          tion for an offense under subsection (a), the Government  
25          need not prove that the defendant—

1           “(1) knew that the victim of the offense was a  
2           person designated in section 1114 or performed offi-  
3           cial duties during service as a person so designated;  
4           or  
5           “(2) acted with any intent greater than knowl-  
6           edge.”.

7   **SEC. 5. MOTOR VEHICLES.**

8           Section 2119 of title 18, United States Code, is  
9   amended—

10           (1) in the matter preceding paragraph (1)—

11                   (A) by striking “, with the intent to cause  
12                   death or serious bodily harm”;

13                   (B) by inserting a comma after “force and  
14                   violence”; and

15                   (C) by inserting “or conspires” after “at-  
16                   tempts”;

17           (2) in paragraph (1), by striking “15 years”  
18           and inserting “20 years”;

19           (3) by redesignating paragraphs (2) and (3) as  
20           paragraphs (3) and (4), respectively;

21           (4) by inserting after paragraph (1) the fol-  
22           lowing:

23                   “(2) if a dangerous weapon or device is used in  
24                   committing, or in attempting to commit, the offense,

1 be fined under this title or imprisoned not more  
2 than 25 years, or both,”; and

3 (5) in paragraph (3), as so redesignated, by  
4 striking “25 years” and inserting “40 years”.

5 **SEC. 6. PENALTIES FOR FIREARMS OFFENSES.**

6 Section 924(c)(3)(B) is amended to read as follows:

7 “(B) is a conspiracy, or an attempt, to commit  
8 an offense that has as an element the use, attempted  
9 use, or threatened use of physical force against the  
10 person or property of another.”.

11 **SEC. 7. OFFENSES INVOLVING CANDY-FLAVORED CON-**  
12 **TROLLED SUBSTANCES MANUFACTURED OR**  
13 **DISTRIBUTED FOR MINORS.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part D of the Controlled Sub-  
15 stances Act (21 U.S.C. 841 et seq.) is amended by insert-  
16 ing after section 418 the following:

17 “MANUFACTURING OR DISTRIBUTING CANDY-FLAVORED  
18 CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES FOR MINORS

19 “SEC. 418a. (a) Except as provided in subsection (c)  
20 and in section 418, 419, or 420, a person shall be subject  
21 to the penalty described in subsection (b) if the person  
22 violates section 401(a)(1)—

23 “(1) by manufacturing, creating, distributing,  
24 dispensing, or possessing with intent to distribute a  
25 controlled substance listed in schedule I or II that  
26 is—

1           “(A) combined with a candy or beverage  
2           product;

3           “(B) marketed or packaged to appear simi-  
4           lar to a candy or beverage product; or

5           “(C) modified by flavoring or coloring to  
6           appear similar to a candy or beverage product;  
7           and

8           “(2) knowing, or having reasonable cause to be-  
9           lieve, that the controlled substance will be distrib-  
10          uted, dispensed, or sold to a person under 18 years  
11          of age.

12          “(b) The penalty described in this subsection is—

13                 “(1) in the case of a first offense involving the  
14                 same controlled substance and schedule, an addi-  
15                 tional term of imprisonment of not more than 10  
16                 years; and

17                 “(2) in the case of a second or subsequent of-  
18                 fense involving the same controlled substance and  
19                 schedule, an additional term of imprisonment of not  
20                 more than 20 years.

21          “(c) Subsection (a) shall not apply to any controlled  
22          substance that—

23                 “(1) has been approved by the Secretary under  
24                 section 505 of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cos-  
25                 metic Act (21 U.S.C. 355), if the contents, mar-

1       keting, and packaging of the controlled substance  
2       have not been altered from the form approved by the  
3       Secretary; or

4               “(2) has been altered at the direction of a prac-  
5       titioner who is acting for a legitimate medical pur-  
6       pose in the usual course of professional practice.”.

7       (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—  
8       The table of contents for the Comprehensive Drug Abuse  
9       Prevention and Control Act of 1970 (Public Law 91–513;  
10      84 Stat. 1236) is amended by inserting after the item re-  
11      lating to section 418 the following:

        “Sec. 418a. Manufacturing or distributing candy-flavored controlled substances  
            for minors.”.

12       (c) SENTENCING GUIDELINES.—Pursuant to its au-  
13      thority under section 994 of title 28, United States Code,  
14      and in accordance with this section, the United States  
15      Sentencing Commission shall amend and review the Fed-  
16      eral sentencing guidelines and policy statements to ensure  
17      that the guidelines provide for a penalty enhancement of  
18      not less than 2 offense levels for a violation of section  
19      401(a) of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C.  
20      841(a)) if the defendant—

21               (1) manufactures, creates, distributes, dis-  
22      penses, or possesses with intent to distribute a con-  
23      trolled substance listed in schedule I or II that is—



1 (A) combined with a candy or beverage  
2 product;

3 (B) marketed or packaged to appear simi-  
4 lar to a candy or beverage product; or

5 (C) modified by flavoring or coloring to ap-  
6 pear similar to a candy or beverage product;  
7 and

8 (2) knows, or has reasonable cause to believe,  
9 that the controlled substance will be distributed, dis-  
10 pensed, or sold to a person under 18 years of age.

11 **SEC. 8. KIDNAPPING.**

12 Section 1201 of title 18, United States Code, is  
13 amended—

14 (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the  
15 following:

16 “(a) KIDNAPPING.—

17 “(1) OFFENSE.—Except as provided in para-  
18 graph (2), it shall be unlawful for any person, in any  
19 circumstance described in paragraph (3), to—

20 “(A) unlawfully—

21 “(i) seize, confine, kidnap, abduct, or  
22 carry away an individual by—

23 “(I) force and violence; or

24 “(II) intimidation; or

1                   “(ii) inveigle or decoy an individual;

2                   and

3                   “(B) hold the individual described in sub-  
4                   paragraph (A) for ransom, reward, or other-  
5                   wise.

6                   “(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not  
7                   apply to an act done against a minor by the parent  
8                   thereof.

9                   “(3) CIRCUMSTANCES.—A circumstance de-  
10                  scribed in this paragraph is that—

11                  “(A) the individual is willfully transported  
12                  in interstate or foreign commerce, regardless of  
13                  whether the individual was alive when trans-  
14                  ported across a State boundary, or the offender  
15                  travels in interstate or foreign commerce or  
16                  uses the mail or any means, facility, or instru-  
17                  mentality of interstate or foreign commerce in  
18                  committing or in furtherance of the commission  
19                  of the offense;

20                  “(B) any such act against the individual is  
21                  done within the special maritime and territorial  
22                  jurisdiction of the United States;

23                  “(C) any such act against the individual is  
24                  done within the special aircraft jurisdiction of

1 the United States as defined in section 46501  
2 of title 49;

3 “(D) the individual is a foreign official, an  
4 internationally protected person, or an official  
5 guest as those terms are defined in section  
6 1116(b) of this title; or

7 “(E) the individual is among those officers  
8 and employees described in section 1114 of this  
9 title and any such act against the individual is  
10 done while the individual is engaged in, or on  
11 account of, the performance of official duties.

12 “(4) PENALTY.—Any person who commits a  
13 violation under this subsection shall be punished by  
14 imprisonment for any term of years or for life and,  
15 if the death of any individual results, shall be pun-  
16 ished by death or life imprisonment.”;

17 (2) in subsection (b)—

18 (A) by striking “subsection (a)(1), above,”  
19 and inserting “subsection (a)(3)(A)”;

20 (B) by striking “he” and inserting “the  
21 victim”; and

22 (C) by striking “under this section” and  
23 inserting “under this subsection”; and

24 (3) in subsection (f), by striking “subsection  
25 (a)(4)” each place it appears and inserting “sub-

- 1 section (a) with respect to a circumstance described
- 2 in paragraph (3)(D) of that subsection”.